Release the potential of silicone performance



Silicone release coatings from Dow

SYL-OFF



Addressing the needs of the global release coatings industry

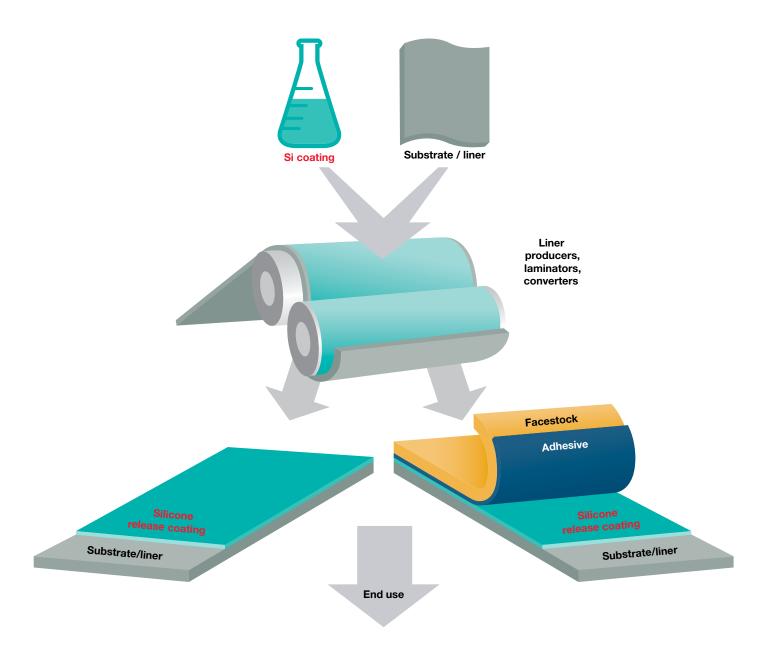
As a global leader in silicone chemistry, Dow innovation has always helped the industry develop the next standard. We've been exploring the potential of silicones since 1943. With our extensive global reach, we have the resources to deliver the broadest range of silicone offerings and solutions, along with the knowledge, technical support and service for all your release coating challenges, competitively priced and reliably supplied.

Solutions with silicones

From food and healthcare to graphic arts and labels, SYL-OFF™ brand silicone release coatings from Dow offer a range of technologies to support the right solution for any application.

This brochure will help you discover the many ways Dow can help you overcome your release coating challenges. We are with you throughout every step of your process—from choosing the right silicone release coating formulation and selecting the right equipment and coating technique for your substrate, to achieving success in your end-use applications. Dow will help you release the potential of silicone performance.

Silicone release coatings: from application to end use





Release coating delivery systems for different equipment and substrates

SYL-OFFTM silicone release coatings from Dow are applied at extremely low coating weights onto a wide range of substrate surfaces using many different coating techniques. The choice of coating technique is strongly influenced by the type of delivery system for the silicone release coating (solventless, solvent-based or emulsion). Optimal coating of the substrate requires the right coating process. Table 1, below, lists the SYL-OFFTM release coating delivery systems and notes the preferred processing equipment to achieve optimal coating.

Substrate compatibility

SYL-OFF™ silicone release coatings are well suited for a variety of substrates. Table 2, below, lists the SYL-OFF™ release coating families within each delivery system and notes their compatibility with a variety of substrate surfaces.

Table 1: Preferred Processing Techniques

SYL-OFF™ brand Release Coating Delivery System	Metered Coating (Meyer bar/rod coaters, direct gravure, air knife, squeeze roll, reverse roll, slot die extrusion)	Transfer Coating (3-roll differential offset gravure, 5- and 6-roll multi-roll coat)	Size Press (standard size press as well as film-press or metered size-press)	
Solventless	Secondary	Primary	Not recommended	
Solvent-based	Primary	Not recommended	Not recommended	
Emulsion	Primary	Secondary	Primary	

Primary = Preferred coating technique for application Secondary = May be used, but not ideal

Contact your Dow representative for the coating formulation most suitable for your specific application.

Table 2: Substrate Compatibility

	Uncoated Papers			Coated Papers						
SYL-OFF™ brand Release Coating Family	Uncoated Kraft MG/ MF, etc.	Board		Super- Calendered Kraft (SCK)	Glassine	Clay-Coated Kraft (CCK)	Poly-Coated Kraft (PEK, PPK, etc.)	Plastic Films (PET, OPP, etc.)	Metal Foils	
Solventless Platinum				•	•	•	•	♦	•	
Solventless Rhodium				•	•	•			•	
Solvent-based Platinum			♦	•	•	•	•	•	•	
Solvent-based Tin				•	•	•	•	•	•	
Fluorosilicone				◊	\Diamond			•*		
Emulsion	•	•	•	•	•	•		•		

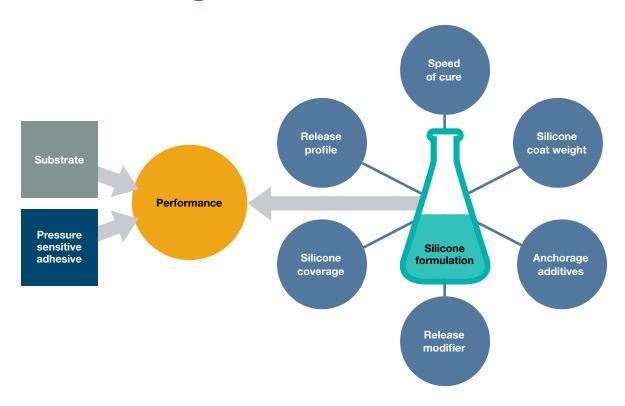
⁼ generally compatible with this group of substrates

Contact your Dow representative for the coating formulation most suitable for your specific application.

^{♦ =} may be applied, but only on certain grades or within certain limitations

^{* =} PET

Characteristics to consider in silicone coating selection



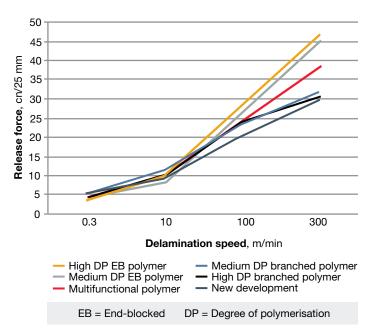
Choose the right silicone release coating

The choice of SYL-OFF™ silicone release coating for your specific application depends not only on the available coating equipment and the substrate being used, but also on the desired release characteristics for the end-use application. (See Tables 1 and 2 in this brochure for guidance on the suitability of release coating delivery systems for specific substrate surfaces, equipment and applications.)

The performance characteristics of a laminate made using a silicone release coating can be controlled or modified to some degree through formulation and processing of the silicone. One key performance characteristic is the release profile, which can be influenced by choice of silicone system as depicted in the graph to the right. Other factors to consider are raw materials being used, such as the adhesive and substrates (both base and face substrate, where applicable).

The graph shows how different silicone coatings affect the release force as the laminate is separated at different speeds.

Release profiles of different silicones vs. Waterborne acrylic PSA



Typical values, not to be construed as specifications. Users should confirm results by their own tests.

Overview of silicone delivery systems

Each of the SYL-OFFTM silicone release coating delivery systems – solventless, solvent-based, and emulsion – offers particular benefits based on application needs. There are also different families of SYL-OFFTM silicone release coatings within each delivery system that provide distinctive advantages depending on application, substrate or coating equipment. Table 3 compares the technologies.

Solventless – 100% solids blends of silicone polymers, typical viscosity of 200 – 800 cPs.

Solvent-based – dispersions of silicones in organic solvents. Initial viscosity of ~40,000 cPs may be reduced by adding more solvent. **Emulsion** – dispersions of silicone oils in water. Typical viscosity ~40 cPs; usually further diluted in water to coat.

Table 3: SYL-OFF™ brand silicone release coatings – Comparison of technologies

	Solventless		Solvent-based		Emulsion	Florestitone	
	Platinum Catalyzed	Rhodium Catalyzed	Platinum Catalyzed	Tin Catalyzed	Platinum Catalyzed	Fluorosilicone	
Substrates	Least versatile but still calendered papers, sor and films.		Generally applied to mar good anchorage. Solven to specific substrates.	ny different substrates, it choice may be adapted	Usable on a broad range of substrates.	Generally applied to many different filmic substrates, good anchorage.	
Typical Application Solids	100% (may be diluted in	solvent if needed)	Up to 12%	Up to 6%	5 - 20% (can be extended with thickeners)	20-100% (may be diluted in solvent if needed)	
Typical Coat Weight	1.0 - 2.0 g/m ²		0.5 - 1.3 g/m ²		0.5 - 1.1 g/m ²	0.5 - 1.6 g/m ²	
Typical Curing Temperature	80 - 180°C	140 - 200°C	80 - 180°C	70 - 200°C	100 - 180°C	100 - 150°C	
Cure Time/ Dwell Time	2 - 5 sec	5 - 10 sec	5 - 10 sec	10 - 20 sec	5 - 20 sec	10 - 20 sec	
Typical Line Speed	400 - >800 m/min	100 - 400 m/min	50 - 300 m/min	50 - 200 m/min	300 - 600 m/min	50 - 200 m/min	
Comments/ Features	Widest product range selection. May require additives for good anchorage performance on filmic surfaces.	Specifically suitable for release of most aggressive adhesives. Require higher temperatures to cure.	Can be applied at very low coat weight. Line speed may be limited by LEL requirements for solvent. EHS concerns and expensive solvent recovery systems.	Can be applied at very low coat weight. Line speed limited by LEL requirements. Very slow cure speed, but suitable for substrates where platinum can't be used. Very stable release.	Can be applied at low coat weight on a wide range of substrates (mainly paper-based). Potential issues for buckling/curling or cockling on paper substrates. May be combined with some non-silicone materials.	Recommend heptanes, hexane, or 80% heptanes/20% MIBK blend if diluting in solvent.	

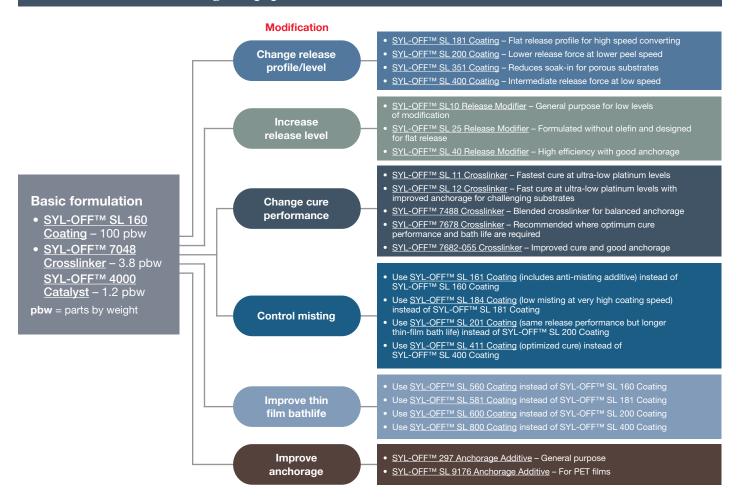
For more information or specific questions about Dow chemistries, please contact your Dow representative. Typical values, not to be construed as specifications. Users should confirm results by their own tests.

Achieve the right silicone performance for your application

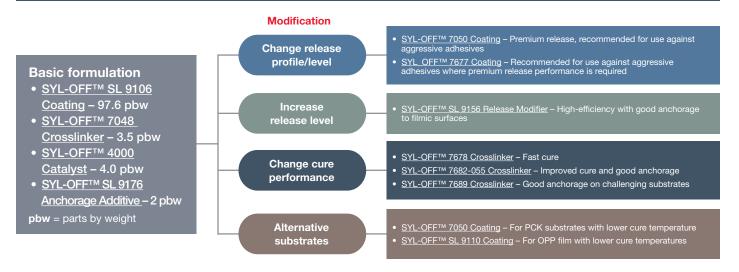
The following charts start with the basic formulation for the specific delivery system and substrate, then provide a range of SYL-OFF™ silicone release coating product options to customize performance based on your specific application needs.



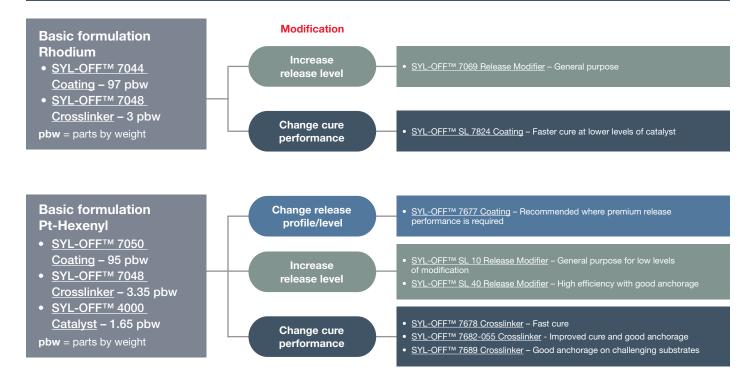
Platinum solventless coatings for paper



Platinum solventless coatings for films



Solventless coatings for use with challenging adhesives (Rhodium and Pt-Hexenyl)



Your Dow representative will help you select the coating formulation most suitable for your specific application. Typical values, not to be construed as specification.

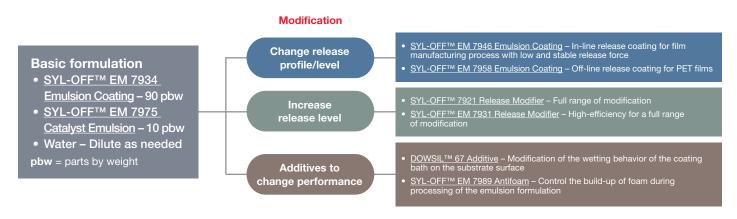
SYL-OFF™ EM 7989 Antifoam – Control build-up of foam during processing of the emulsion formulation

Platinum emulsion coatings for paper Modification • <u>SYL-OFF™ 7910 Emulsion Coating</u> – Premium (easy) release for all <u>SYL-OFF™ 7920 Emulsion Coating</u> – Superior anchorage and bath life Change release profile/level <u>SYL-OFF™ 7950 Emulsion Coating</u> – Excellent anchorage SYL-OFF[™] 7978 Emulsion Coating – Superior food/bakery release and improved runnability on paper machines **Basic formulation** • SYL-OFF™ EM 7990 **Emulsion Coating -Increase** 95 pbw • SYL-OFF™ EM 7975 Catalyst Emulsion -5 pbw Change cure SYL-OFF™ 7922 Catalyst Emulsion performance SYL-OFF™ 7923 Catalyst Emulsion • Water - Dilute as needed **pbw** = parts by weight <u>DOWSIL™ 67 Additive</u> – Modification of the wetting behavior of the coating bath on the substrate surface

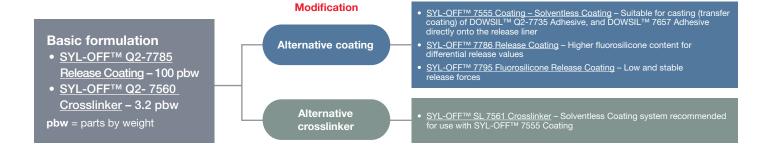
Additives to

change performance

Platinum emulsion coatings for films



Fluorosilicone coatings for films



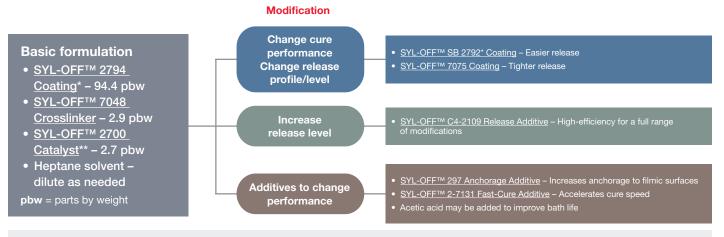
Your Dow representative will help you select the coating formulation most suitable for your specific application. Typical values, not to be construed as specification.

Platinum solvent-based coatings for paper and films

Modification Change cure <u>SYL-OFF™ 7450 Release Coating</u> – Lower release force performance SYL-OFF™ SB 7458 Coating – Faster cure with low release force; particularly suitable for filmic substrates Change release **Basic formulation** profile/level • <u>SYL-OFF™ 7362</u> Coating - 99 pbw SYL-OFF™ 7200 Low Release Force Additive – High-efficiency for low release force range of modification SYL-OFF™ 7210 Release Modifier – High-efficiency for high release force range of modification • SYL-OFF™ 7215 Increase Crosslinker - 1 pbw release level • Toluene solvent - dilute as needed **pbw** = parts by weight Additives to change <u>SYL-OFF™ 4000 Catalyst</u> – Improves cure speed at lower temperatures performance • <u>SYL-OFF™ SL 9176 Anchorage Additive</u> – Improves anchorage on PET film

For coating polar surfaces (PET, PC), petroleum solvent can be replaced with a combination of ethyl acetate, methyl ethyl ketone For coating non-polar surfaces (LDPE, HDPE, OPP), petroleum solvent can be replaced with pure heptane and hexane for better wetting

Tin solvent-based coatings for paper and films



For coating polar surfaces (PET, PC), toluene and IPA solvent can be added (replacing heptane)

For coating non-polar surfaces (LDPE, HDPE, OPP), petroleum solvent can be replaced with pure heptane and hexane for better wetting

For coating other non-polar surfaces (LDPE, HDPE, OPP), a combination of heptane and hexane may be used for better wetting

^{*} Contact your local Dow representative for availability of this material in your area

^{**} Certain organotin catalysts are less suitable for the European Union due to their REACH status.

Please contact your Dow representative for information on the use of organotin catalysts in the EU.

Select the right delivery system

SYL-OFF™ silicone release coatings from Dow are used in many different applications and require specific silicone delivery systems to achieve optimal results. The following table lists a variety of typical SYL-OFF™ silicone release coating applications and the recommended delivery systems for each application.







Table 4: Applications and Delivery Systems

Application	Solventless		Solvent-ba	sed	Emulsion	Fluorosilicone release
	Platinum Catalyzed	Rhodium Catalyzed	Platinum Catalyzed	Tin Catalyzed	Platinum Catalyzed	
Label release	•		•		\Diamond	
Tapes with Release Liners	•	•	•	•	\Diamond	
Graphic Arts	•		◊			
Hygiene Release	•				•	
Composite Release	◊	•	•	•	•	
Envelope Release	◊		•		•	
Baking and food release	\Diamond				•	
Roofing (Self-Adhesive)	•	•	•	•		
Medical Tapes/Labels	•	◊	◊		◊	
Silicone-based PSA (tapes/labels)						•

- = this delivery system is recommended and typically used for this application
- \lozenge = this delivery system can be used, but may not achieve optimal results

Your Dow representative will help you select the coating formulation most suitable for your specific application.

For more information

For product data sheets, selection guides and an overview of Dow's comprehensive line of products and services for the Films, Tapes and Release Liners industry, visit our website: www.dow.com/psi.



 $Images: Cover - dow_73472166649, dow_75530065955, dow_79209101691; Page 3 - dow_40265136908, dow_66096730581, dow_41988503593; Page 7 - dow_40646064310; Page 11 - dow_57801628873, dow_66995308230, dow_80959660449$

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