DOWSIL™ 280A Adhesive

Pressure sensitive adhesive

**Features & Benefits**
- Good tack
- Adhesion to 260°C (500°F)

**Composition**
- Polydimethylsiloxane gum and resin dispersion; high-viscosity liquid

**Applications**
- Masking and plating tapes
- Applications requiring a balance of properties emphasizing high tack
- As an independent adhesive for many bonding, fastening or holding applications

**Typical Properties**
 Specification Writers: These values are not intended for use in preparing specifications.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Result</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td></td>
<td>Translucent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diluent</td>
<td></td>
<td>Xylene</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Active ingredients %</td>
<td></td>
<td>55 to 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity at 25°C (77°F)</td>
<td>cp</td>
<td>30,000 to 80,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific gravity at 25°C (77°F)</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point, closed cup °C</td>
<td></td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point, closed cup °F</td>
<td></td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Electrical properties of the cured adhesive film¹**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Electric strength²</th>
<th>V/mil</th>
<th>900</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dielectric constant</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at 10⁴Hz</td>
<td></td>
<td>2.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at 10⁶Hz</td>
<td></td>
<td>2.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dissipation factor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at 10⁴Hz</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at 10⁶Hz</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volume resistivity</td>
<td>ohm.cm</td>
<td>4x10¹³</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. After 96 hours at 23°C (73°F) and 50% relative humidity.
2. Measured with 6.35-mm (1/4-in) electrodes on 2-mil film of adhesive cured on an aluminum panel.
**Description**

DOWSIL 280A Adhesive is a dispersion of polydimethylsiloxane gum and resin. It is diluted with xylene to 55% silicone solids content.

**How To Use**

DOWSIL 280A Adhesive can be applied, as supplied, to backing materials by conventional tape coating equipment. It can be further diluted with compatible solvents¹ or blended with other silicone pressure sensitive adhesives before being coated.

¹ When using any solvent, always provide adequate ventilation. Follow the solvent manufacturer’s safe handling precautions as well as local, state and federal guidelines.

**Catalysts**

To achieve a good balance of tack, adhesive strength and cohesive strength over a wide range of operating temperatures, proper cure is essential. One of the factors affecting cure is the catalyst.

Catalysts such as benzoyl peroxide² may be used with DOWSIL 280A Adhesive to either accelerate the rate of cure or to allow lower curing temperatures. The use of catalysts also increases the cohesive strength of the adhesive mass and promotes anchorage to the backing material.

Peroxide concentration can be varied from 0.5% to 3.0% (based on adhesive solids), depending upon such factors as backing material, coating equipment, cure cycle and the properties desired. Increasing peroxide concentration in DOWSIL 280A Adhesive will decrease the tack and adhesive strength, but will increase the cohesive strength of the product.

The most consistent results are achieved by using the powdered, 98% benzoyl peroxide. Complete blending of peroxide and adhesive is best obtained by first making a 10% solution of the peroxide in toluene.

NOTE: Solvent dispersions of peroxides should be used within a day or two after mixing, as the peroxide loses its activity quite rapidly in solvent. Thorough dispersion of the adhesive and peroxide during mixing is necessary to achieve uniform results in the finished product.

² Benzoyl peroxide: Luperox® A98, formerly Lucidol® 98 from Afofina Chemicals North America, Cadox® BFF 50 powder or BP 55 paste from Akzo Chemie of America, Noury Chemical Division.

**Solvent Removal**

To cure DOWSIL 280A Adhesive following its application to the backing material, first remove the solvent. Recommended temperatures for removal range from 66 to 93°C (150 to 200°F). Higher removal temperatures can cause the peroxide to decompose prematurely and crosslink the solvent into the adhesive. This can reduce the properties of the finished tape. The length of time for solvent removal should be sufficient to ensure that no solvent is present in the adhesive when it enters the curing zone.

**Curing the Adhesive**

After the solvent is removed, a tacky, uniform film of adhesive is left on the backing. This film’s adhesive and cohesive strengths, as well as the tack, can be further developed by a heat cure. The amount of cure depends on a number of factors, including the type of catalyst or equipment and backing material.
How To Use (Cont.)

A cure of 1 minute at 66°C (150°F) for solvent removal, followed by 2 minutes at 177 to 204°C (350 to 400°F) is used for adhesive that contains benzoyl peroxide.

If equipment and type of backing material permit the use of higher curing temperatures, the cure time may be shortened. Higher cure temperatures develop cohesive strength of the adhesive in less time than at lower temperatures. The ultimate adhesive strength of the fully cured material is essentially the same whether cured at higher or lower temperatures. The only difference is the time required to reach complete cure.

Anchorage to backing

To achieve maximum anchorage of the adhesive to the backing, a primer may be required.

Handling Precautions

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Usable Life And Storage

When stored at or below 32°C (90°F) in the original unopened containers, this product has a usable life of 9 months from the date of production.

Packaging

This product is available in a variety of container sizes.

Limitations

This product is neither tested nor represented as suitable for medical or pharmaceutical uses.

Health And Environmental Information

To support customers in their product safety needs, Dow has an extensive Product Stewardship organization and a team of product safety and regulatory compliance specialists available in each area.

For further information, please see our website, www.consumer.dow.com or consult your local Dow representative.

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http://www.consumer.dow.com

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