

## Turbocharger hoses fabrication

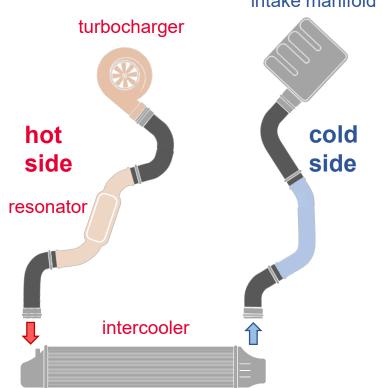
**Seek Together**™

#### What is a turbocharger hose?

In compressed air circuit from turbocharger to engine flexible rubber hoses dampen vibrations transmission to the intercooler fixed to the chassis.

In circuit **hot side** high temperature, vibration and pressure require hoses to be made with high performance elastomers and strong textile reinforcement.





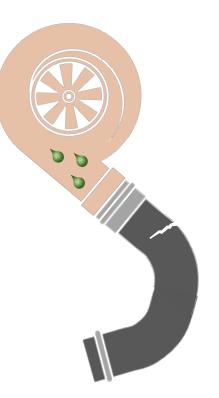


#### SILASTIC

## Why use silicone and fluorosilicone rubber?

When **hot side** circuit temperature is around **200°C**, **Silicone Rubber** is the material of choice. However, as some engine oil, from turbocharger shaft lubrication, is present in the air stream, an internal fluorinated liner is necessary as a barrier to avoid hose wall swelling and subsequent possible rupture.

Thanks to its excellent oil resistance **Fluorosilicone Rubber** is a preferred option for the liner. Also, its flexibility is important to the fabrication methods (extrusion or calendering) and to final hose mechanical performance.

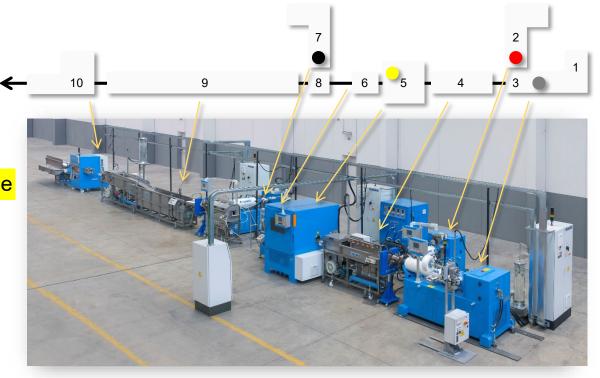




#### Multilayer TCH co-extrusion line lay-out

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- 1. Extruder 1 Mid layer
- 2. Extruder 2 Liner
- 3. Co-extrusion head
- 4. Cooling
- 5. Knitting/braiding unit Textile
- 6. Caterpillar
- 7. Extruder 3 Outer layer
- 8. Extrusion «T» head
- 9. Cooling unit
- 10. Cutting device



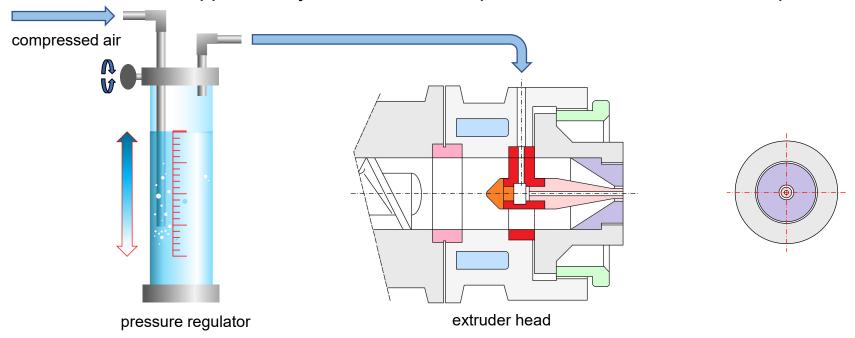






### **Extrusion w/o mandrel support**

Uncured hose air support is key to avoid it to collapse under textile reinforcement pressure



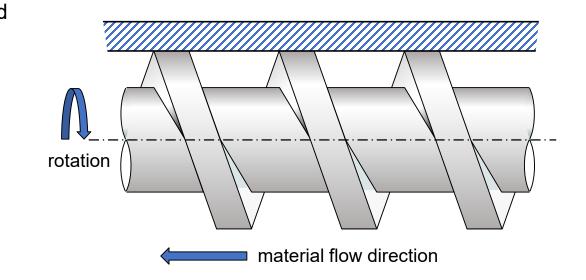


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#### Silicone rubber screw design



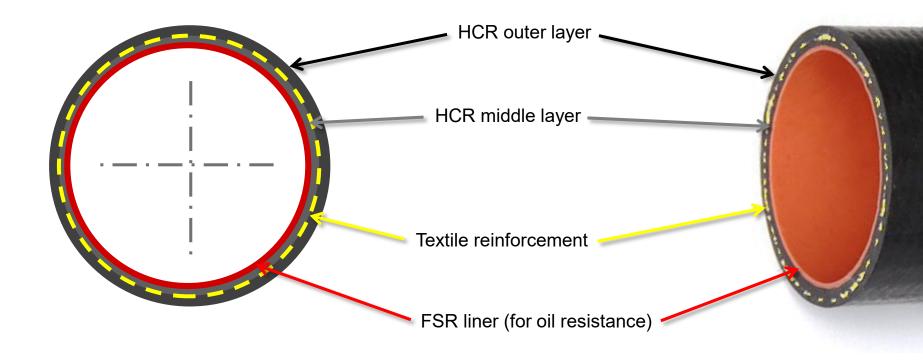
- Flight width and pitch should progressively decrease towards the extruder head (here left) to help compression necessary to pull air backwards
- Minimum recommended screw L/D ratio 12:1





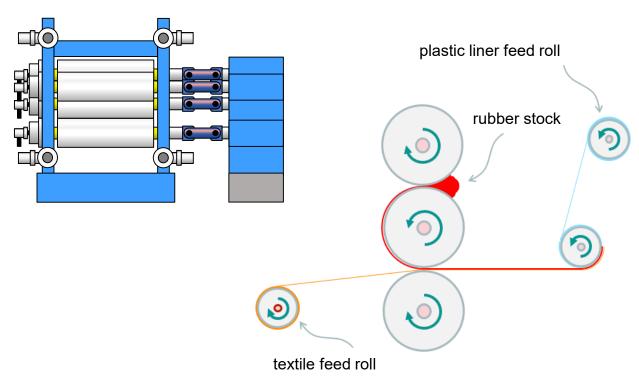
## **Extruded turbocharger hose lay-out**

#### **SiLASTIC**





# Calendering silicone + textile for wrapping method Silastic







#### **SiLASTIC**

## Special compounds for TCH fabrication

- Thanks to a patented adhesion technology, specific but not limited to Turbocharger Hoses extrusion process, Dow has developed special FSR and HCR compounds adhering to each other when cured at same time.
- Two preferred grades are:

Fluorosilicone compound SILASTIC™ FCE 50-4948 SA RED Silicone compound SILASTIC™ HCE 70-4770 SA BLACK

 Adhesion can only be obtained by coupling these special Dow compounds together.







# Seek

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